Name: Date:

**The New Nation Part II: The Jefferson Era**

Jefferson Simplifies Government

* Jefferson’s election ended the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period
* He was the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ president
* He was the first to serve in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He made the president appear more like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans because he did away with certain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Decreased the size of the federal government:
  1. Cut government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the size of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & Navy
  3. Reduce national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ despite eliminating some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  4. Paid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by selling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ federal lands

*“That government which governs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, governs best” Thomas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

Jefferson believed in this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, too!

Marbury v. Madison Recap

1. Before leaving office, John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had the Judiciary Act of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passed that would create \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new federal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in an attempt to keep Federalist in control of one branch of the federal government (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appointments)
2. William \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not receive his appointment and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for his position
3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Chief Justice John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) ruled against Marbury in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ case *Marbury v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* which established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – the ability of the Supreme Court to rule and act of Congress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. William Marbury did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ get to become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ☹

Louisiana Territory

* Ceded by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1800
* Voided Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Pinckney Treaty)
  + Gave US transit rights to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River
  + Gave US right of deposit in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Threatened hold on lands \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ might not get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to market
* Feared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ building an American Empire
  + Which was his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

Toussaint L’Ouverture

* A.K.A. the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Led a slave revolt on the island of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Saint \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Santo Domingo)
* Finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after Napoleon sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops
  + Which finally crushed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + But suffered a heavy toll because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fever
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Napoleon’s dream of a North American Empire

Negotiations

* Robert R. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Minister to France
* James \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Sent to France specifically to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deal
  + Authorized to purchase \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and West \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - For up to $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million
* Talleyrand
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ foreign minister
  + Offered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Louisiana for $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million francs
    - About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_¢ per acre
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to by Livingston and Monroe
      * + Before Napoleon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_s mind
        + But \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the consent of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Jefferson’s Dilemma

* He was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ constructionist
  + No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to add new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + No power to grant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to residents of territory
  + So concluded the purchase was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He submitted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Senate anyway
  + Which easily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it by the required \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vote
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Federalists
    - Who ironically has always been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ constructionists
    - Because the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had been voting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * More western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, more Republicans, less control for Federalists
      * Saw the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Purchase as their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warrant

Lewis and Clark

* Sent to explore the Louisiana \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1804-06)
* Meriweather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Jefferson’s personal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* William \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Professional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Had participated in Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Departed from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during winter of 1804
* Assisted by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guide and translator
* Followed course of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River
* Went as far as the mouth of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River
  + Giving the US claims to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Country

Jefferson Maintains Neutrality

* Due to the conflict between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights were being violated
* Both France & Britain seized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from American ships, but the British *impressed* American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them & forced them into service in the British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) leading some Americans to call for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Jefferson wanted to avoid war if at all possible
* *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Incident*: (1807)British navy fired upon an American ship and boarded it searching for British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, killing 3 Americans
* *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*: In response to the Chesapeake incident & as an attempt to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war, Jefferson convinced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stop all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade & keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships docked in the US with the embargo (Hoped stopping US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would damage Britain & France’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & force them to stop seizing American ships
  + Embargo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ American economy more than Britain or France and was lifted by Jefferson before leaving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1809

Jefferson Leaves Office in 1809

* Jefferson followed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ term tradition of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and did not seek a third term as president.
* He returned home to his beloved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Virginia and founded the University of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because he believed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was key to sustaining government