**Unit 3b Study Guide**

1. Why was democratization increased throughout the 1820s and 1830s?
2. Describe the early life of Andrew Jackson.
3. What political parties resulted from the followers of Andrew Jackson and John Quincy Adams?
4. What was meant by the “common man’s candidate?”
5. Describe the “corrupt bargain.”
6. Why did Jackson blame his political opponents for his wife’s death?
7. Who made up the new “Jackson Coalition?”
8. Describe the “Peggy Eaton Affair.”
9. What led to the Nullification Crisis?
10. What was the Force Bill?
11. What was the Tariff of Abomination? What was South Carolina’s response?
12. Why would the American government want the Native American land?
13. What was the Indian Removal Act?
14. Describe *Cherokee Nation v. GA* and *Worchester v. GA*.
15. What was the Trail of Tears?
16. Why did Jackson dislike the 1st National Bank of the United States?
17. What are “pet banks?”
18. Describe the spoils system.
19. Was Andrew Jackson a hero or a villain? Explain.
20. What was the results of the Specie Circular?
21. What was the Panic of 1837?
22. How did the roads system change in the early 19th century?
23. What was the significance of the National Road?
24. What were the benefits of the Erie Canal?
25. How did canals and the steam engine change transportation rates?
26. What was a clipper ship?
27. Which area of the nation had the most railway lines by the 1850s?
28. Describe the significance of the cotton gin.
29. What would be the main benefit of interchangeable parts?
30. Describe THREE major inventions of the early 19th century.
31. What was the “American Dream?”
32. Describe the policy of “laissez-faire.”
33. What was the significance of the Lowell Mills?
34. How did the early union movement influence businesses?
35. What was nativism?